

Clusternanotech LTD Nanostructured materials science

Office 4, 21 Knightsbridge - SW1X 7LY London UK Company n.07961030 Capital Share: 9.080.193,00 € paid General Manager: Bruno Cantarelli

Scientific Director: Dr. Arturo Sommariva

1

Institute for Experimental Zoo Prophylaxis of Lombardy and Emilia-Romagna "Bruno Ubertini" Via Bianchi, 9 - 25124 Brescia Tel.03022901 - Fax 0302425251

Email: info@izsler.it - Email PEC: protocollogenerale@cert.izsler.it

C.F. - P.IVA 00284840170 N. REA CCIAA DI BRESCIA 88834

Reggio Emilia, 17/03/2023 To Dr. Bruno Cantarelli CNT LAB SRL Via Cardano_ 32 43036 Fidenza (Parma), Italy Tel: +390524681024

Tel.: +390524681024 info@cnt-lab.com

Subject: Efficacy Testing of Sprays "Salvalat" and "Salvalat Forte" Against Prototheca bovis

The sprays provided by your company (Salvalat and Salvalat Forte) were tested at two different concentrations: undiluted and diluted 1:10, against the Prototheca bovis strain at an initial concentration of 5×10^8 CFU/mL. The solutions were incubated at 37° C with constant agitation.

Methodology

Efficacy was assessed by sampling the solution after 6 hours of contact, followed by plating on agar media and incubation at 37°C for 48 hours to determine residual microbial growth.

Note: A portion of the active substance remaining in the solution, inseparable from microorganisms, may carry over during plating (carry-over phenomenon). This extends the molecule's contact time with microorganisms, albeit at lower concentrations. It should also be noted that phase separation in agar media results in a dilution effect.

Results (expressed in CFU/mL):

	Residual Load After 6 Hours of Contact			
Strain	Salvalat TQ	Salvalat 1:10	Salvalat forte TQ	Salvalat forte1:10
Prototheca bovis 5 × 10 ⁸	< 10	600.000	< 10	1.000.000

*Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute, Performance Standards for Antimicrobial Disk and Dilution Susceptibility Tests for Bacteria Isolated From Animals – Third Edition: Approved Standard M31-A3, 2008 Wayne, PA, USA CLSI.

Dr. Giovanni Pupillo

Responsible Manager



Summary of Results

The tests confirm the efficacy of the products against Prototheca bovis.

Undiluted solutions (TQ): Both Salvalat and Salvalat Forte demonstrated near-complete inhibition of Prototheca bovis growth (<10 CFU/mL).

Diluted solutions (1:10): Reduced efficacy was observed, with residual loads of 600,000 CFU/mL for Salvalat and 1,000,000 CFU/mL for Salvalat Forte.

Conclusion:

The results confirm the high efficacy of these products in their undiluted form against Prototheca bovis.

e-mail: export@clusternanotech.com